



## Lightning-Link™ Fluorescein Conjugation Kit

707-0010 3 x Ab labelings (each 100-200mg scale)

707-0015 1 x Ab labeling (1-2mg scale)

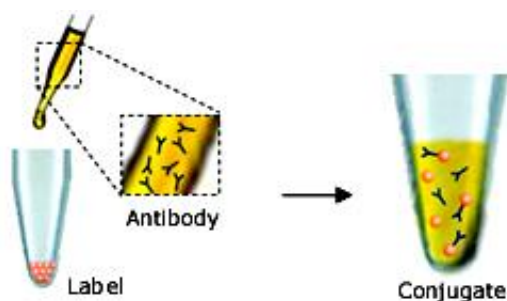
Release 002; July 2008

Technical bulletin 1813

### 1. INTRODUCTION

The Lightning-Link™ conjugation kit allows Fluorescein conjugations to set up in seconds, simply by adding a solution of the antibody to be labeled to a proprietary lyophilised mixture containing Fluorescein (Figure 1). By circumventing the desalting or dialysis steps that commonly interrupt traditional protein conjugation procedures, Lightning-Link™ technology can be used to label small quantities of protein with 100% recovery.

**Fig. 1 Lightning-Link™ antibody conjugation**



Upon dissolution of Lightning-Link™ mixture with a solution of the antibody (or other biomolecule to be labeled) proprietary chemicals in the mixture become activated. This results in the *directional, covalent* bonding of the antibody to the enzyme label in a gentle and controlled process at near-neutral pH. The hands-on time for the entire procedure is usually 20-30 seconds.

Lightning-Link™ makes it possible to label antibodies and other biomolecules with Fluorescein with ease, and eliminates the need for secondary detection reagents. Direct labeling of antibodies simplifies and shortens immunoassay procedures and generally improves data quality.

### 2. INSTRUCTIONS

#### 2.1 Storage and components

The kit is shipped at ambient temperature in a tamper-evident polypropylene container. Store at -20°C upon receipt.

Kit contents:

Glass vial(s) of Lightning-Link™ mix (1 or 3 vials, depending on pack size)

1 vial of LL-Fluorescein Modifier reagent

1 vial of LL-Fluorescein Quencher FM reagent

#### 2.2 Considerations before use

##### 2.2.1 Sample buffer

Ideally, the antibody to be labeled should be in 10-50mM amine-free buffer pH range 6.5 to 8.5. However, many buffers outside these limits of concentration and pH can be accommodated. Modest concentrations of Tris buffer are also tolerated.

Appendix 1 gives further guidance on buffers and compatible additives.

##### 2.2.2 Amount and volume of antibody

The recommended amount of antibody to be used for labeling is 100-200µg for 707-0010 and 1-2mg for 707-0015. The volume of the antibody sample, ideally, should be in the range 40-100µl (707-0010), and 400-1000µl (707-0015). Antibody concentrations of 1-4 mg/ml generally give optimal results, but concentrations and volumes outside the suggested ranges have also yielded excellent conjugates.

## 2.3 Setting up conjugation reactions

2.3.1. Before you add antibody to the Lightning-Link™ mix, add 1µl of LL-Modifier reagent for each 10µl of antibody to be labeled. Mix gently.

2.3.2. Remove the screw cap from the vial of Lightning-Link™ mix and pipette the antibody sample (with added LL-modifier) directly onto the lyophilised material. Resuspend *gently* by withdrawing and re-dispensing the liquid once or twice using a pipette.

2.3.3. Place the cap back on the vial and leave it standing for 3 hours in the dark at room temperature (20-25°C). Alternatively, and often more conveniently, conjugations can be set up and left overnight, as the longer incubation time has no negative effect on the conjugate.

2.3.4. After incubating for 3 hours (or more), add 1µl of LL-quencher FM reagent for every 10µl of antibody used. The conjugate can be used after 30 minutes.

## 2.4 Storage of conjugates

For any new conjugate, storage at 4°C is recommended. A preservative may be desirable for long-term storage. Other storage conditions may also be satisfactory. The best conditions for any particular conjugate must be determined by experimentation.

### Appendix 1. Compatibility of buffers and buffer additives.

Amine-free buffers, including MES, MOPS, HEPES and phosphate are compatible if they are in the concentration range 10-50mM and have pH values in the range 6.5-8.5, as the addition of LL-Modifier provides the conditions necessary for efficient conjugation. Common non-buffering salts (e.g. sodium chloride), chelating agents (e.g. EDTA), and sugars have no effect on conjugation efficiency. Azide (0.02-0.1%) has little or no effect. Glycerol up to 50% has no effect.

If the amine-free buffer is relatively concentrated and outside the pH range 6.6-8.5 you may need to add more LL-modifier for each 10µl of antibody. Excess LL-Modifier is provided so that you can check the pH of the buffer after the addition of the modifier. Ideally the pH should

be around 7.3-7.6, though efficient conjugation occurs anywhere between pH 6.8 and 7.8.

Avoid buffer components that are nucleophilic, as these may react with Lightning-Link™ chemicals. Primary amines (e.g. amino acids, ethanolamine) and thiols (e.g. mercaptoethanol, DTT) fall within this class. (Note: Tris has little effect on conjugation efficiency as long as the concentration is 20mM or less).

### Q1. What functional groups do I need on my protein?

Lightning-Link™ requires amine groups on the molecule to be labeled. Most proteins have lysine and/or alpha-amino groups. All antibodies will have multiple amine functions.

### Q2. Do I need to purify the conjugate?

No. The chemicals used in Lightning-Link™ are deactivated by the quencher, and the by-products are benign and do not need to be removed.

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